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ORIGIN FRB-02

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ISO-00 RSC-01 /014 R

DRAFTED BY: NORMAND BERNARD

APPROVED BY: AF/E-MR COOTE

DISTRIBUTION: NONE

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P 212231Z SEP 73

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

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FOR: THE HONORABLE ARTHUR F. BURNS, CHAIRMAN
FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, HOTEL INTERCONTINENTAL

THE FINAL ESTIMATE OF CORPORATE PROFITS BEFORE TAXES IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1973 WAS \$128.9 BILLION, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATE, AND \$71.6 BILLION AFTER TAXES. BOTH FIGURES ARE ABOUT \$1 BILLION LOWER THAN THE PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES RELEASED A MONTH AGO. MOST OF THE REDUCTION IS ATTRIBUTED TO PROFITS ORIGINATING IN THE REST OF THE WORLD WHICH ARE NOW ESTIMATED TO BE UNCHANGED FROM THE FIRST QUARTER AT \$7.7 BILLION.

NEW ORDERS FOR DURABLE GOODS DECLINED 1.6 PERCENT IN AUGUST FOLLOWING AN UNREVISED 0.7 PERCENT DROP IN JULY. EXCLUDING DEFENSE, NEW ORDERS FELL 3.3 PERCENT. NONDEFENSE CAPITAL GOODS ORDERS WERE OFF 5.0 PERCENT WHILE DEFENSE GOODS ORDERS WERE UP SHARPLY. SHIPMENTS OF DURABLE GOODS WERE DOWN 4.2 PERCENT AND BACKLOGS OF UNFILLED ORDERS ROSE 3.0 PERCENT IN AUGUST. LABOR COST PER UNIT OF OUTPUT IN MANUFACTURING ROSE 0.8 PERCENT IN AUGUST TO A HIGH OF 123.8. IN AUGUST LAST YEAR THE INDEX WAS 118.9, ABOUT UNCHANGED FROM AUGUST 1971. THE RATIO OF PRICE TO UNIT LABOR COST IN MANUFACTURING ROSE SUBSTANTIALLY IN AUGUST TO AN INDEX OF 108.4, COMPARED WITH AN INDEX OF 99.8 IN AUGUST 1972 AND 97.1 IN AUGUST 1971.

A SPECIAL REPORT BY THE MICHIGAN SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PERIOD JULY 22 TO AUGUST 22 INDICATED THAT CONSUMER PES-
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SIMISM INCREASED FURTHER THIS SUMMER, REFLECTING MAINLY

DETERIORATION IN CONSUMER EXPECTATIONS ABOUT THEIR FINANCIAL SITUATIONS. IN CONTRAST, CONSUMER VIEWS THAT THIS WAS A GOOD TIME TO BUY DURABLE GOODS HELD UP WELL. NEVER IN THE RECORD OF THE SURVEY HAS THERE BEEN SUCH A DIVERGENCE BETWEEN CONSUMER CONFIDENCE AND CONSUMER ATTITUDES TOWARD BUYING. THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED HENRY KISSINGER AS SECRETARY OF STATE TO SUCCEED WILLIAM ROGERS.

PRESIDENT NIXON AND VICE PRESIDENT AGNEW HELD A LENGTHY PRIVATE MEETING YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AMID RUMORS THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT MIGHT BE CONSIDERING RESIGNING. A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE NO REPORT OR DISCUSSION OF THE MEETING.

REVIEW COPIES OF GOVERNOR MAISEL'S BOOK HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED. A COMPLIMENTARY COPY WILL BE ON YOUR DESK UPON YOUR RETURN. TWO IMPORTANT CHANGES IN WHICH YOU WERE SPECIFICALLY INTERESTED HAVE BEEN MADE.

DOMESTIC FINANCIAL MARKETS CONTINUED TO DISPLAY A VERY FIRM TONE TODAY, APPARENTLY REFLECTING AN EXPECTATION THAT MONETARY POLICY MAY EASE. THE TREASURY BILL MARKET WAS ADDITIONALLY INFLUENCED BY VERY LOW DEALER POSITIONS. THE 3-MONTH BILL FELL AN ATYPICAL 59 BASIS POINTS TO 7.69 PERCENT; OTHER BILL DECLINES WERE MUCH LESS SIZABLE. FEDERAL FUNDS TRADED MOSTLY AT 10-3/4 PERCENT.

AFTER OPENING LOWER, STOCK PRICES RESUMED THEIR ADVANCE WITH THE DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS RISING OVER SEVEN POINTS TO A LEVEL OF ABOUT 928. OVER 23 MILLION SHARES WERE TRADED COMPARED WITH 26 MILLION YESTERDAY. FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE MONETARY AGGREGATES INDICATES STRONGER THAN ANTICIPATED GROWTH IN LARGE-DENOMINATION CD'S. GIVEN THE RELATIVELY WEAK PERFORMANCE OF OTHER TIME DEPOSITS, RPD'S ARE PROJECTED TO GROW NEAR THE UPPER END OF THE SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER RANGE. M-1 IS GROWING IN LINE WITH EARLIER INDICATIONS.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET ACTIVITY WAS AGAIN VERY HECTIC TODAY. INTERVENTION BY EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANKS CONTINUED VERY HEAVY, THOUGH REDUCED FROM YESTERDAY AND TENDING TO DECLINE AS THE DAY WORE ON. THE BANK OF FRANCE ACTED TO RESTRICT FRENCH BANKS' CONFIDENTIAL

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FRANC LOANS TO NON-RESIDENTS, AND THE NATIONAL BANK OF BELGIUM INSTRUCTED BELGIAN BANKS TO REDUCE THEIR NET FOREIGN LIABILITY POSITION BY 25 PERCENT. THESE MEASURES, IN CONJUNCTION WITH PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED MEASURES BY BOTH CENTRAL BANKS AND THE FACT THAT EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANKS CONTINUED TO INTERVENE IN HEAVY AMOUNTS SEEMED TO CALM THE MARKETS SOMEWHAT. TOTAL INTERVENTION IN SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH FRANC AMOUNTED TO PERHAPS \$350 MILLION EQUIVALENT, WITH THE GREAT BULK OF THIS AGAIN DONE

AGAINST MARKS. VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE BAND CURRENCIS WERE USED IN INTERVENTION OPERATIONS TODAY WITH MARKS, BELGIAN FRANCS AND DANISH KRONER BEING SOLD AGAINST FRENCH FRANCS, NORWEGIAN KRONER, SWEDISH KRONOR AND DUTCH GULDERS IN VARIOUS COMBINATIONS.

THE GERMAN FEDERAL BANK ALSO INTERVENED IN DOLLARS AND THE SYSTEM PURCHASED DOLLARS AGAINST MARKS EARLY IN THE DAY. BY MID-AFTERNOON IN NEW YORK THE DOLLAR WAS UP $\frac{3}{4}$ TO $1\frac{1}{4}$ PER CENT FROM YESTERDAY AGAINST CONTINENTAL CURRENCIES. THE DOLLAR SHOWED NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AGAINST THE YEN, STERLING, AND THE CANADIAN DOLLAR. RUSH

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 SEP 1973
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: collinp0
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973STATE188870
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: NORMAND BERNARD
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS COOTE
Errors: N/A
Film Number: n/a
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t19730917/aaaaamlb.tel
Line Count: 127
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ORIGIN FRB
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: collinp0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 09 JAN 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <09-Jan-2002 by boyleja>; APPROVED <01 MAR 2002 by collinp0>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: ESTIMATE OF CORPORATE TAXES
TAGS: EFIN, KE
To: NAIROBI
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005